

Overview

Investment Committee meeting of 24 February

Credit Suisse Investment Committee Report | 24/02/2022, 11:06, UTC

Escalation: Russia decides to invade Ukraine

In an ad-hoc meeting, the Credit Suisse Investment Committee (IC) met to discuss the escalation in the Ukraine conflict: As Russia is moving toward a full-scale military escalation, the conflict has now turned into what we described in mid-February as our "Invasion and Open Conflict" scenario. Late last year, we reduced risk in portfolios due to rising geopolitical tensions. We sold our overweight position in global equities, as we feared that a combination of monetary tightening and the Russia conflict plus rising energy prices would create an unwelcome confluence of headwinds.

To the IC, the latest events mark another significant step toward a new world order, where Russian President Vladimir Putin intends to reposition Russia as a powerful nation whose strength rests on its energy and commodity resources as well as its military. This is likely to have significant repercussions for the security arrangements in Europe and globally. Other powers are likely to watch closely how this conflict evolves and how the West and NATO react.

Markets are responding rapidly to this further escalation, with markets in Europe down sharply in early trading. For investors, a key question is whether this market reaction is enough to sufficiently account for the risks this crisis poses to the global economy and thus corporate profits, and how this affects the relative attractiveness of asset markets.

Retain current allocation

Although members of the IC agree that markets will learn to live with the reality of a new world order in the longer term, we advocate continued caution in the near term. Markets are not cheap yet, and there are several unknowns as to how this

crisis might evolve. First, it remains to be seen how the Ukraine will react to the latest developments, which will decide whether this might become a more drawn out war or might be over in a rather short period. Second, we have yet to gain clarity on the reaction of the West in terms of further sanctions, though the gas market has already reacted sharply to the news. Rising energy prices and potential supply restrictions could start to pose a serious risk to the growth outlook.

For the time being, we keep our current allocations, including a neutral allocation to equities. Moreover, we believe investors should still seek ways to provide portfolio diversification also with respect to this geopolitical crisis and the potential impact on other economies. In our portfolios, in-house hedge fund solutions have posted solid year-to-date gains and thus remain valuable pillars of diversification. Besides the risk to more directly affected assets, a key question investors need to ask is whether this conflict has the potential to drive the Western economies and thus the global economy into recession.

Ready to act

So far, this is not our base case, also because we assume that Western governments, especially in the European countries most affected by this crisis, will use fiscal policy tools to buffer the economic fallout. The USA should be much less affected economically than Europe. However, there is the inflation channel, which adds another layer of uncertainty. Given already high inflation, central banks will find it more difficult to support the economy, especially if supply bottlenecks are accentuated again. Our base case is for a recession to not happen in the near term and for corporate earnings hold up. Should this view become endangered as the crisis unfolds and as we learn more about the actions of policy

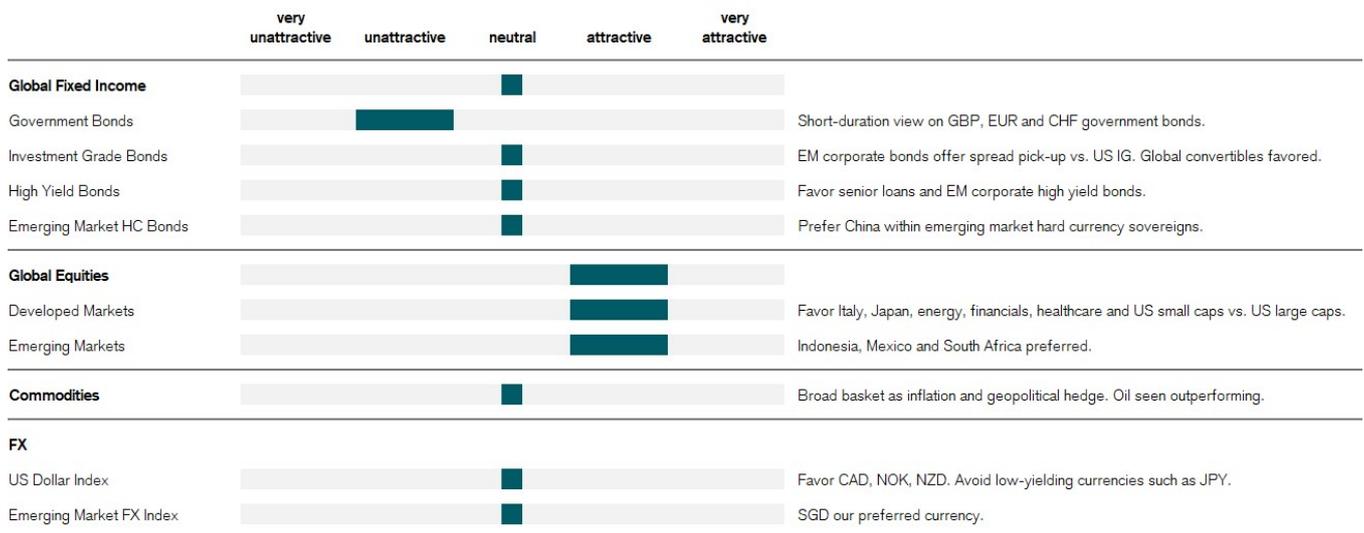
makers, especially the trajectory of upcoming tightening steps by the US Federal Reserve (Fed), we would have to consider de-risking further.

To sum up, the IC does not think that now is the time to increase risk in portfolios. The focus should be on maintaining sufficient diversification in portfolios to limit any potential fur-

ther downside related to this crisis. Moreover, we consider it prudent to build in hedges. As we have written before, we are on stand-by to change allocations should we see asset markets as having fallen to levels that appear out of line with our evaluation of risk. But we have not reached this point yet.

Tactical views

The terms attractive / unattractive describe the return potential of the various asset classes. An asset class is considered attractive if its expected return is above the local cash rate. It is considered unattractive if the expected return is negative. Very attractive / very unattractive denote the highest conviction views of the Investment Committee. The time horizon for these views is 3–6 months.



(24/02/2022)

Forecast tables

Central bank rate/10-year government bonds

in %	CB rate			10Y yield		
	Spot	3M*	12M*	Spot	3M*	12M*
CHF	-0.75	-0.75	-0.75	0.28	0.25	0.55
EUR	-0.50	-0.50	-0.25	0.23	0.25	0.60
USD	0.13	0.50-0.75	1.75-2.00	1.87	2.20	2.60
GBP	0.50	1.00	1.50	1.48	1.60	1.70
AUD	0.10	0.10	0.25	2.16	2.40	2.60
JPY	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	0.19	0.20	0.20

Spot rates are closing prices as of 23/2/2022. Forecast* date 24/2/2022. Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse/IDC.

10Y government bond yields

	Close on 23/02/2022	3M Forecast*	12M Forecast*
USA	1.87%	2.20%	2.60%
Germany	0.23%	0.25%	0.60%
UK	1.48%	1.60%	1.70%
Japan	0.19%	0.20%	0.20%
Australia	2.16%	2.40%	2.60%
Switzerland	0.28%	0.25%	0.55%

Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse / IDC

Selected credit indices

	Index	3M*	12M*
Barclays Global Aggregate	572	574	572
Barclays Global IG Corp	288	287	282
Barclays Global HY Corp	425	426	427
JPM EMBI Global Diversified HC	918	948	961
JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified LC	217	219	222

Closing prices as of 23/02/2022. Forecasts as of 24/02/2022. Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse/IDC.

MSCI regional equity indices

	Close on 23/02/2022	3M Forecast*	12M Forecast*
MSCI AC World	1746	1780	1880
MSCI US	18485	18850	19900
MSCI EMU	526	535	565
MSCI Switzerland	5631	5740	6060
MSCI UK	17829	18200	19200
MSCI Japan	2735	2820	3000
MSCI Australia	12487	12500	13000
MSCI Canada	12469	12700	13420
MSCI Emerging Markets	166492	169700	179200

All indices are total return in local currency. Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse / IDC.

FX & commodities

	Close on 23/02/2022	3M Forecast*	12M Forecast*
EUR/USD	1.12	1.13	1.16
USD/JPY	114.63	118	118
GBP/USD	1.35	1.37	1.40
USD/CHF	0.92	0.94	0.92
AUD/USD	0.72	0.73	0.76
USD/CAD	1.28	1.22	1.18
EUR/CHF	1.03	1.05	1.07
Gold (USD / oz)	1940.12	1950	1750
WTI oil (USD / bbl)	96.48	95	77

Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse / IDC

Real GDP growth and inflation

in %	GDP			Inflation		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
CH	4.0	2.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
EMU	5.0	3.8	2.3	2.6	4.0	1.8
USA	5.7	3.3	2.1	4.7	5.1	2.5
UK	7.2	4.3	1.9	2.6	6.2	2.4
Australia	4.2	4.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.2
Japan	1.7	2.0	1.2	-0.2	0.5	0.5
China	8.1	5.9	4.9	0.9	2.1	2.0

Last forecast as of 23/2/2022

Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse/IDC

Local equity indices

	Close on 23/02/2022	3M Forecast*	12M Forecast*
S&P 500	4226	4290	4470
EuroStoxx50	3973	4020	4180
SMI	11942	12100	12540
FTSE 100	7498	7580	7790
TOPIX	1881	1930	2025
S&P ASX 200	7206	7160	7290

Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse / IDC

MSCI global sectors (GICS)

	Close on 23/02/2022	3M Forecast	12M Forecast
MSCI World Energy	431	445	475
MSCI World Materials	583	594	627
MSCI World Industrials	506	515	545
MSCI World Cons Disc.	530	540	570
MSCI World Cons Staples	512	515	530
MSCI World Healthcare	512	528	560
MSCI World Financials	292	300	320
MSCI World IT	586	597	630
MSCI World Communication	216	220	233
MSCI World Utilities	376	375	390
MSCI World Real Estate	1410	1440	1520

All indices are total return in local currency. Source: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse / IDC.
* These forecasts are no reliable indicators of future performance.

(24/02/2022)

Credit Suisse House View

The Credit Suisse House View represents the cornerstone of our views on global macroeconomics, asset classes, regions, sectors and currencies, driving conversations and solutions for both private and institutional clients across the bank's divisions, globally.

Our views on the economy and financial world

Capital Market Assumptions (CMAs)

Our CMAs are a set of total return estimates, volatilities and correlations for over 90 different asset classes over the next five years that reflect our long-term view of the world.

Key macro views and forecasts

We harness our global network of senior economists to deliver clear insights into the drivers of the major economies around the world.

Portfolio strategy

Strategic Asset Allocation (SAA)

The SAA is a range of optimal combinations of asset classes, reflecting their expected returns, correlations and volatilities. The individual SAA, which considers an investor's objectives and risk tolerance, determines more than 80% of a portfolio's performance and volatility. The other 20% is determined by factors such as market timing and security selection.

Tactical Asset Allocation (TAA)

Reviewed on a bi-weekly basis, our tactical views seek to anticipate market movements or react to market dislocations to guide investors to temporarily over- or underweight asset classes and markets against the SAA.

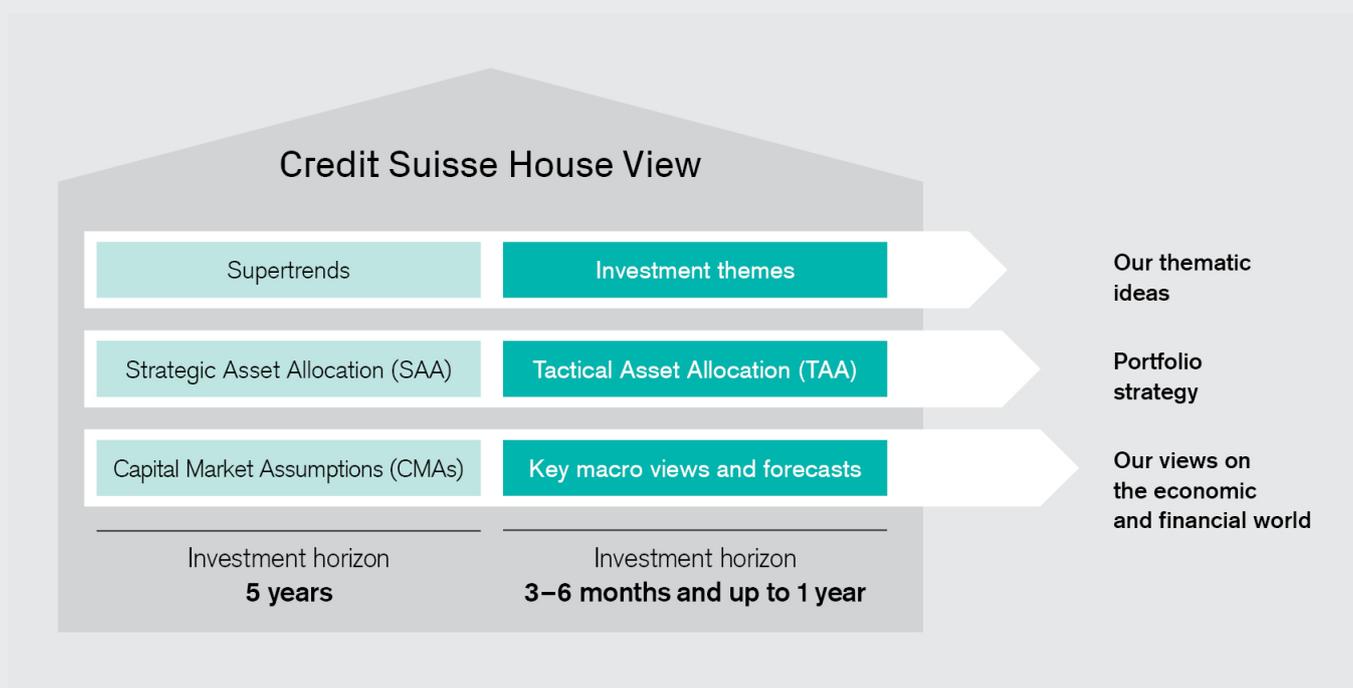
Our thematic ideas

Supertrends

Supertrends are six high-conviction thematic equity investment ideas. Our Supertrends link the most significant societal changes with tangible investment opportunities for clients with a long-term investment horizon.

Investment themes

Based on our key macro views and forecasts, our investment professionals carve out investment themes to anticipate developments in the global economy.



(12/01/2022)

Credit Suisse Investment Committee

Voting members

Michael Strobaek (Chair)	Global Chief Investment Officer
Burkhard Varnholt (Vice-Chair)	CIO Credit Suisse (Switzerland)
Philipp Lisibach	Chief Global Strategist
John Woods	Regional CIO APAC
Nannette Hechler-Fayd'herbe	Head of Global Economics & Research & CIO IWM
Daniel Imhof	Head of Investment Management & Client Coverage
Steven Bates	Head of Investment Products & Selection

Non-voting members

Walter Edelmann	Senior Strategy Advisor
Alexandre Bouchardy	Head of Asset Management Investment Strategy Switzerland and EMEA

Guests attending the meeting

Pascal Nef
Tobias Merath
Claude Maurer
Aaron Matzinger

Next IC meeting: 09/03/2022

(24/02/2022)

Glossary

Risk warnings

Emerging markets	Emerging markets are located in countries that possess one or more of the following characteristics: a certain degree of political instability, relatively unpredictable financial markets and economic growth patterns, a financial market that is still at the development stage or a weak economy. Emerging market investments usually result in higher risks as a result of political, economic, credit, exchange rate, market liquidity, legal, settlement, market, shareholder and creditor risks.
Hedge funds	Regardless of structure, hedge funds are not limited to any particular investment discipline or trading strategy, and seek to profit in all kinds of markets by using leverage, derivative instruments and speculative investment strategies that may increase the risk of investment loss.
Commodity investments	Commodity transactions carry a high degree of risk and may not be suitable for many private investors. The extent of loss due to market movements can be substantial or even result in a total loss.
Real estate	Investors in real estate are exposed to liquidity, foreign currency and other risks, including cyclical risk, rental and local market risk as well as environmental risk, and changes to the legal situation.
Currency risks	Investments in foreign currencies involve the additional risk that the foreign currency might lose value against the investor's reference currency.
Equity risk	Equities are subject to market forces and hence fluctuations in value, which are not entirely predictable.
Market risk	Financial markets rise and fall based on economic conditions, inflationary pressures, world news and business-specific reports. While trends may be detected over time, it can be difficult to predict the direction of the market and individual stocks. This variability puts stock investments at risk of losing value.
High Yield bond risk	High Yield Bonds are typically rated below investment grade or are unrated and as such are often subject to a higher risk of issuer default.
Perpetual bond risk	Perpetual Bonds have no maturity date and therefore the Interest pay-out depends on the viability of the issuer in the very long term.
Subordinated bond risk	In case of liquidation of the issuer, investors can only get back the principal after other senior creditors are paid.
Risk of bonds with variable/deferral of interest terms	Investors would face uncertainty over the amount and time of the interest payments to be received.
Callable bond risk	Investors face reinvestment risk when the issuer exercises its right to redeem the bond before it matures.
Risk of bonds with extendable maturity date	Investors would not have a definite schedule of principal repayment.
Convertible or exchangeable bond risk	Investors are subject to both equity and bond investment risk.
Cocos risk	The bond may be written-off fully or partially or converted to common stock on the occurrence of a trigger event.

Explanation of indices frequently used in reports

Index	Comment
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Australia S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200 is an Australian market-capitalization-weighted and float-adjusted stock index calculated by Standard and Poor's.
BC High Yield Corp USD	The US Corporate High Yield Index measures USD-denominated, non-investment grade, fixed-rate and taxable corporate bonds. The index is calculated by Barclays.
BC High Yield Pan EUR	The Euro Corporate Index tracks the fixed-rate, investment-grade, euro-denominated corporate bond market. The index includes issues that meet specified maturity, liquidity and quality requirements. The index is calculated by Barclays.
BC IG Corporate EUR	The US Corporate Index tracks the fixed-rate, investment-grade, euro-denominated corporate bond market. The index includes both US and non-US issues that meet specified maturity, liquidity and quality requirements. The index is calculated by Barclays.
BC IG Corporate USD	The IG Corporate Index tracks the fixed-rate, investment-grade, dollar-denominated corporate bond market. The index includes both US and non-US issues that meet specified maturity, liquidity and quality requirements. The index is calculated by Barclays.
Canada S&P/TSX comp	The S&P/TSX composite index is the Canadian equivalent of the S&P 500 Index in the USA. The index contains the largest stocks traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange.
Consumer Confidence Indices	Consumer Confidence Indices (CCIs) are based on surveys of consumers' spending intentions and economic situations, as well as their concerns and expectations for the immediate future.
CS Hedge Fund Index	The Credit Suisse Hedge Fund Index is compiled by Credit Suisse Hedge Index LLC. It is an asset-weighted hedge fund index and includes only funds, as opposed to separate accounts. The index reflects performance net of all hedge fund component performance fees and expenses.
CS LSI ex govt CHF	The Liquid Swiss Index ex govt CHF is a market-capitalized bond index representing the most liquid and tradable portion of the Swiss bond market excluding Swiss government bonds. The index is calculated by Credit Suisse.
DAX	The German Stock Index stock represents 40 of the largest and most liquid German companies that trade on the Frankfurt Exchange.
DXY	A measure of the value of the US dollar relative to the majority of its most important trading partners. The US Dollar Index is similar to other trade-weighted indices, which also use the exchange rates from the same major currencies.
Eurostoxx 50	Eurostoxx 50 is a market-capitalization-weighted stock index of 50 leading blue-chip companies in the Eurozone.
FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Global Real Estate Index Series	The FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Global Real Estate Index Series is designed to represent general trends in eligible real estate equities worldwide.
Hedge Fund Barometer	The Hedge Fund Barometer is a proprietary Credit Suisse scoring tool that measures market conditions for hedge fund strategies. It comprises four components: liquidity, volatility; systemic risks and business cycle.
Japan Topix	TOPIX, also known as the Tokyo Stock Price Index, tracks all large Japanese companies listed in the stock exchange's "first section." The index calculation excludes temporary issues and preferred stocks.
JPM EM hard curr. USD	The Emerging Market Bond Index Plus tracks the total return of hard-currency sovereign bonds across the most liquid emerging markets. The index encompasses US-denominated Brady bonds (dollar-denominated bonds issued by Latin American countries), loans and Eurobonds.
JPM EM local curr. hedg. USD	The JPMorgan Government Bond Index tracks local currency bonds issued by emerging market governments across the most accessible markets for international investors.
MSCI AC Asia/Pacific	The MSCI All Country Asia Pacific Index captures large and mid cap representation across 5 developed market countries and 8 emerging markets countries in the Asia Pacific region. With 1,000 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country.
MSCI AC World	The MSCI All Country World Index captures large and mid cap representation across 23 developed markets and 23 emerging market countries. With roughly 2480 constituents, the index covers around 85% of the global investable equity opportunity set.
MSCI Emerging Markets	MSCI Emerging Markets is a free-float-weighted Index designed to measure equity market performance in global emerging markets. The index is developed and calculated by Morgan Stanley Capital International.
MSCI EMU	The MSCI EMU Index (European Economic and Monetary Union) captures large and mid cap representation across the 10 Developed Markets countries in the EMU. With 237 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization of the EMU.
MSCI Europe	The MSCI Europe Index captures large and mid cap representation across 15 developed markets countries in Europe. With 442 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization across the European developed markets equity universe.
MSCI UK	The MSCI United Kingdom Index is designed to measure the performance of the large and mid cap segments of the UK market. With 111 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in the UK.
MSCI World	MSCI World is an index of global equity markets developed and calculated by Morgan Stanley Capital International. Calculations are based on closing prices with dividends reinvested.
OECD Composite Leading Indicators	OECD Composite Leading Indicators (CLIs) are designed to provide early signals of turning points in business cycles with components that measure early stages of production, respond to changes in economic activity, and are sensitive to expectations of future activity.
Purchasing Managers' Indices	Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMIs) are economic indicators derived from monthly surveys of private-sector companies. The two principal producers of PMIs are Markit Group, which conducts PMIs for over 30 countries worldwide, and the Institute for Supply Management (ISM), which conducts PMIs for the United States. The indices include additional sub-indices for manufacturing surveys such as new orders, employment, exports, stocks of raw materials and finished goods, prices of inputs and finished goods, and services.
Russell 1000 Growth Index	The Russell 1000 Growth Index measures the performance of the large-cap growth segment of the US equity universe based on 1000 large-cap companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecast growth values.
Russell 1000 Index	The Russell 1000 Index is a stock market index that represents the highest-ranking 1,000 stocks in the Russell 3000 Index (encompassing the 3,000 largest US-traded stocks, with the underlying companies all incorporated in the USA), and representing about 90% of the total market capitalization of that index. The Russell 1000 Index has a weighted average market capitalization of USD 81 billion and the median market capitalization is approximately USD 4.6 billion.
Russell 1000 Value Index	The Russell 1000 Value Index measures the performance of the large-cap value segment of the US equity universe based on 1000 large-cap companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower expected growth values.
Switzerland SMI	The Swiss Market Index is made up of 20 of the largest companies listed of the Swiss Performance Index universe. It represents 85% of the free-float capitalization of the Swiss equity market. As a price index, the SMI is not adjusted for dividends.
UK FTSE 100	FTSE 100 is a market-capitalization-weighted stock index that represents 100 of the most highly capitalized companies traded on the London Stock exchange. The equities have an investibility weighting in the index calculation.
US S&P 500	Standard and Poor's 500 is a capitalization-weighted stock index representing all major industries in the USA, which measures the performance of the domestic economy through changes in the aggregate market value.

Abbreviations frequently used in reports

Abb.	Description	Abb.	Description
3/6/12 MMA	3/6/12 month moving average	IMF	International Monetary Fund
AI	Alternative investments	LatAm	Latin America
APAC	Asia Pacific	Libor	London interbank offered rate
bbl	barrel	m b/d	Million barrels per day
BI	Bank Indonesia	M1	A measure of the money supply that includes all physical money, such as coins and currency, as well as demand deposits, checking accounts and negotiable order of withdrawal accounts.
BoC	Bank of Canada	M2	A measure of money supply that includes cash and checking deposits (M1) as well as savings deposits, money market mutual funds and other time deposits.
BoE	Bank of England	M3	A measure of money supply that includes M2 as well as large time deposits, institutional money market funds, short-term repurchase agreements and other larger liquid assets.
BoJ	Bank of Japan	M&A	Mergers and acquisitions
bp	Basis points	MAS	Monetary Authority of Singapore
BRIC	Brazil, Russia, China, India	MLP	Master Limited Partnership
CAGR	Compound annual growth rate	MoM	Month-on-month
CBOE	Chicago Board Options Exchange	MPC	Monetary Policy Committee
CFO	Cash from operations	OAS	Option-adjusted spread
CFROI	Cash flow return on investment	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
DCF	Discounted cash flow	OIS	Overnight indexed swap
DM	Developed Market	OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DMs	Developed Markets	P/B	Price-to-book value
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization	P/E	Price-earnings ratio
ECB	European Central Bank	PBoC	People's Bank of China
EEMEA	Eastern Europe, Middle East and Africa	PEG	P/E ratio divided by growth in EPS
EM	Emerging Market	PMI	Purchasing Managers' Index
EMEA	Europe, Middle East and Africa	PPP	Purchasing power parity
EMs	Emerging Markets	QE	Quantitative easing
EMU	European Monetary Union	QoQ	Quarter-on-quarter
EPS	Earnings per share	r.h.s.	right-hand side (for charts)
ETF	Exchange traded funds	RBA	Reserve Bank of Australia
EV	Enterprise value	RBI	Reserve Bank of India
FCF	Free cash flow	RBNZ	Reserve Bank of New Zealand
Fed	US Federal Reserve	REIT	Real estate investment trust
FFO	Funds from operations	ROE	Return on equity
FOMC	Federal Open Market Committee	ROIC	Return on invested capital
FX	Foreign exchange	RRR	Reserve requirement ratio
G10	Group of Ten	SAA	Strategic asset allocation
G3	Group of Three	SDR	Special drawing rights
GDP	Gross domestic product	SNB	Swiss National Bank
GPIF	Government Pension Investment Fund	TAA	Tactical asset allocation
HC	Hard currency	TWI	Trade-Weighted Index
HY	High yield	VIX	Volatility Index
IBD	Interest-bearing debt	WTI	West Texas Intermediate
IC	Credit Suisse Investment Committee	YoY	Year-on-year
IG	Investment grade	YTD	Year-to-date
ILB	Inflation-linked bond	Personal Consumption Expenditure (PCE deflator)	An indicator of the average increase in prices for all domestic personal consumption.

Currency codes frequently used in reports

Code	Currency	Code	Currency
ARS	Argentine peso	KRW	South Korean won
AUD	Australian dollar	MXN	Mexican peso
BRL	Brazilian real	MYR	Malaysian ringgit
CAD	Canadian dollar	NOK	Norwegian krone
CHF	Swiss franc	NZD	New Zealand dollar
CLP	Chilean peso	PEN	Peruvian nuevo sol
CNY	Chinese yuan	PHP	Philippine peso
COP	Colombian peso	PLN	Polish zloty
CZK	Czech koruna	RUB	Russian ruble
EUR	Euro	SEK	Swedish krona/kronor
GBP	Pound sterling	SGD	Singapore dollar
HKD	Hong Kong dollar	THB	Thai baht

HUF	Hungarian forint	TRY	Turkish lira
IDR	Indonesian rupiah	TWD	New Taiwan dollar
ILS	Israeli new shekel	USD	United States dollar
INR	Indian rupee	ZAR	South African rand
JPY	Japanese yen		

Important information on derivatives

Pricing	Option premiums and prices mentioned are indicative only. Option premiums and prices can be subject to very rapid changes: The prices and premiums mentioned are as of the time indicated in the text and might have changed substantially in the meantime.
Risks	Derivatives are complex instruments and are intended for sale only to investors who are capable of understanding and assuming all the risks involved. Investors must be aware that adding option positions to an existing portfolio may change the characteristics and behavior of that portfolio substantially. A portfolio's sensitivity to certain market moves can be heavily impacted by the leverage effect of options.
Buying calls	Investors who buy call options risk the loss of the entire premium paid if the underlying security trades below the strike price at expiration.
Buying puts	Investors who buy put options risk loss of the entire premium paid if the underlying security finishes above the strike price at expiration.
Selling calls	Investors who sell calls commit themselves to sell the underlying for the strike price, even if the market price of the underlying is substantially higher. Investors who sell covered calls (own the underlying security and sell a call) risk limiting their upside to the strike price plus the upfront premium received and may have their security called away if the security price exceeds the strike price of the short call. Additionally, the investor has full downside participation that is only partially offset by the premium received upfront. If investors are forced to sell the underlying they might be subject to taxing. Investors shorting naked calls (i.e. selling calls but without holding the underlying security) risk unlimited losses of security price less strike price.
Selling puts	Put sellers commit to buying the underlying security at the strike price in the event the security falls below the strike price. The maximum loss is the full strike price less the premium received for selling the put.
Buying call spreads	Investors who buy call spreads (buy a call and sell a call with a higher strike) risk the loss of the entire premium paid if the underlying trades below the lower strike price at expiration. The maximum gain from buying call spreads is the difference between the strike prices, less the upfront premium paid.
Selling naked call spreads	Selling naked call spreads (sell a call and buy a farther out-of-the-money call with no underlying security position): Investors risk a maximum loss of the difference between the long call strike and the short call strike, less the upfront premium taken in, if the underlying security finishes above the long call strike at expiration. The maximum gain is the upfront premium taken in, if the security finishes below the short call strike at expiration.
Buying put spreads	Investors who buy put spreads (buy a put and sell a put with a lower strike price) also have a maximum loss of the upfront premium paid. The maximum gain from buying put spreads is the difference between the strike prices, less the upfront premium paid.
Buying strangles	Buying strangles (buy put and buy call): The maximum loss is the entire premium paid for both options, if the underlying trades between the put strike and the call strike at expiration.
Selling strangles or straddles	Investors who are long a security and short a strangle or straddle risk capping their upside in the security to the strike price of the call that is sold plus the upfront premium received. Additionally, if the security trades below the strike price of the short put, investors risk losing the difference between the strike price and the security price (less the value of the premium received) on the short put and will also experience losses in the security position if they own shares. The maximum potential loss is the full value of the strike price (less the value of the premium received) plus losses on the long security position. Investors who are short naked strangles or straddles have unlimited potential loss since, if the security trades above the call strike price, investors risk losing the difference between the strike price and the security price (less the value of the premium received) on the short call. In addition, they are obligated to buy the security at the put strike price (less upfront premium received) if the security finishes below the put strike price at expiration.

Risk warning

Every investment involves risk, especially with regard to fluctuations in value and return. If an investment is denominated in a currency other than your base currency, changes in the rate of exchange may have an adverse effect on value, price or income.

This document may include information on investments that involve special risks. You should seek the advice of your independent financial advisor prior to taking any investment decisions based on this document or for any necessary explanation of its contents. Further information is also available in the information brochure "Special Risks in Securities Trading" available from the Swiss Bankers Association.

Past performance is not an indicator of future performance. Performance can be affected by commissions, fees or other charges as well as exchange rate fluctuations.

Financial market risks

Historical returns and financial market scenarios are no reliable indicators of future performance. The price and value of investments mentioned and any income that might accrue could fall or rise or fluctuate. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. If an investment is denominated in a currency other than your base currency, changes in the rate of exchange may have an adverse effect on value, price or income. You should consult with such advisor(s) as you consider necessary to assist you in making these determinations.

Investments may have no public market or only a restricted secondary market. Where a secondary market exists, it is not possible to predict the price at which investments will trade in the market or whether such market will be liquid or illiquid.

Emerging markets

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IC Report GLOBAL_190611

Imprint

Cross Border classification: 5.4.1.

Publisher

Michael Strobaek
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